~1992 Author Index~

BR, book review
L, letter
TT, technical tip

Abbott, C. Transgenic Animals (BR) 363
Ajioka, J.W. *see* Hartl, D.L. 70
André, C., Levy, A. and Walbot, V. Small repeated sequences and the structure of plant mitochondrial genomes 128
Andres, A.J. and Thummel, C.S. Hormones, puffs and flies: the molecular control of metamorphosis by ecdysone 132
Aquadro, C.F. Why is the genome variable? Insights from *Drosophila* 355
Arveiler, B. and Porteous, D.J. Polyacrylamide–agarose composite gels for high resolution of fingerprints (TT) 82
Avery, L. and Wasserman, S. Ordering gene function: the interpretation of epistasis in regulatory hierarchies 312
Banuett, F. *Ustilago maydis*, the delightful blight 174
Bassett, J.H.D. *see* Hirst, M.C. (TT) 6
Batzer, M.A. *see* Deininger, P.L. 307
Beckwith, J. *see* Billings, P. 198
Beddington, R. From Egg to Embryo (2nd edn) (BR) 39
Beddington, R. Centrepage diagram: Transgenic mutagenesis in the mouse 345
Bejarano, E.R. and Lichtenstein, C. Mutants shed light on plant development 1
Bejsovec, A. *see* Peifer, M. 243
Bell, J. PCR: A Practical Approach (BR) 220
Bengtsson, B.O. Barley genetics – not only here for the beer 3
Bermingham-McDonogh, O. *see* Guarente, L. 27
Besançon, F. *see* Mémet, S. (TT) 190
Billings, P. and Beckwith, J. Genetic testing in the workplace: a view from the USA 198
Bode, H.R. Continuous conversion of neuron phenotype in hydra 279
Boocock, M.R. *see* Stark, W.M. 432
Boocock, M.R., Rowland, S-J., Stark, W.M. and Sherratt, D.J. Insistent and intransigent: a phage Mu enhancer functions *in trans* 151
Bourgeade, M-F. *see* Mémet, S. (TT) 190
Boyd, C. Essential Molecular Biology (BR) 258
Brennicke, A. *see* Wissinger, B. 322
Brockes, J. Transdifferentiation: Flexibility in Cell Differentiation (BR) 118
Buckingham, M. Making muscle in mammals 144
Bünneman, H. *see* Trapitz, P. (TT) 371
Busby, S. Molecular Biology Labfax (BR) 77
Cai, H. *see* Hartl, D.L. 70
Campuzano, S. and Modolell, J. Patterning of the *Drosophila* nervous system: the *achaete-scute* gene complex 202
Carlson, M. *see* Winston, F. 387
Casselton, L.A. *see* Kües, U. (L) 154
Cerda-Olmedo, E. *see* Corrochano, L.M. 268
Chua, N-H. *see* Katagiri, F. 22
Colman, A. *Xenopus laevis*: Practical Uses in Cell and Molecular Biology (Methods in Cell Biology Vol. 36) (BR) 256
Cooke, H. Advanced Techniques in Chromosome Research (BR) 116
Cooke, H. Inexpensive wax for PCR protocols (TT) 301 *see also* 362
Corrochano, L.M. and Cerdá-Olmedo, E. Sex, light and carotenes: the development of *Phycomyces* 268
Craigie, R. Hotspots and warm spots: integration specificity of retroelements 187
Dailey, L. *see* Heintz, N.H. 376
Davidson, D. *see* Veillette, A. 61
Davies, K.E. *see* Hirst, M.C. (TT) 6
de Vries, S.A. *see* van Engelen, F.A. 66
Deininger, P.L., Batzer, M.A., Hutchison, C.A., III and Edgell, M.H. Master genes in mammalian repetitive DNA amplification 307
Deisseroth, A.B. *see* Zhang, W. (TT) 332
Desbois, C., Massé, T. and Madjar, J-J. Optimization of the CAT assay procedure by determining the initial rate of the enzymatic reaction (TT) 300
Doebley, J. Mapping the genes that made maize 302
Dover, G.A. A digital DNA dipstick for probing human diversity 45
Dressler, G.R. Postimplantation Mammalian Embryos: A Practical Approach (BR) 37
Duncan, I.W. *see* Hartl, D.L. 70
Edgell, M.H. *see* Deininger, P.L. 307
Einspahr, K.J. Inositol phospholipids in plant cell signalling (L) 228
Enos, A.P. *see* Morris, N.R. 32
Etter, A. *see* Tobler, H. 427
Evans, D.A. Plant Cell and Tissue Culture (BR) 78
Fiering, S. *see* Ure, J.M. (TT) 6
Fisher, C. *see* Rees, J.L. (L) 8
Frank, S.A. Models of plant–pathogen coevolution 213
Freeling, M. Molecular and Cellular Basis of Pattern Formation (*Development* 1991 Suppl.) (BR) 39
Freeling, M. The Dynamic Genome: Barbara McClintock's Ideas in the Century of Genetics (BR) 463
Frischauf, A-M. Gene-Mapping Techniques and Applications (BR) 78
Gallie, B.L. *see* Hamel, P.A. 180
Gatti, R. *see* Rassool, F. (BR) 115
Gellert, M. V(D)J recombination gets a break 408
Ghosh, S. *see* Hearne, C.M. 288
Goosen, N. *see* van de Putte, P. 457
Gottesdiener, K. *see* Van der Ploeg, L.H.T. 452
Gould, A. *see* Krumlauf, R. 297
Graeble, M.A. *see* Karn, J. 365
Grainger, R.M. Embryonic lens induction: shedding light on vertebrate tissue determination 349
Grandbastien, M-A. Retroelements in higher plants 103
Groner, B. Nuclear Hormone Receptors: Molecular Mechanisms, Cellular Functions, Clinical Abnormalities (BR) 76
Guarente, L. and Bermingham-McDonogh, O. Conservation and evolution of transcriptional mechanisms in eukaryotes 27
Gueth-Hallonet, C. and Maro, B. Cell polarity and cell diversification during early mouse embryogenesis 274

Haber, J.E. Mating-type gene switching in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 446
Hake, S. Unraveling the knots in plant development 109
Hamel, P.A., Gallie, B.L. and Phillips, R.A. The retinoblastoma protein and cell cycle regulation 180
Hardy, M.H. The secret life of the hair follicle 55
Harrison, G.E. *see* Heslop-Harrison, J.S. (TT) 372
Hartl, D.L., Ajioka, J.W., Cai, H., Lohe, A.R., Lozovskaya, E.R., Smoller, D.A. and Duncan, I.W. Towards a *Drosophila* genome map 70
Hastie, N.D. *see* van Heyningen, V. 16
Hearne, C.M., Ghosh, S. and Todd, J.A. Microsatellites for linkage analysis of genetic traits 288
Heintz, N. *see* Heintz, N.H. 376
Heintz, N.H., Dailey, L., Held, P. and Heintz, N. Eukaryotic replication origins as promoters of bidirectional DNA synthesis 376
Held, P. *see* Heintz, N.H. 376
Henikoff, S. Functional Organization of the Nucleus: A Laboratory Guide (BR) 259
Heslop-Harrison, J.S., Harrison, G.E. and Leitch, I.J. Reprobing of DNA:DNA *in situ* hybridization preparations (TT) 372
Hill, R. and van Heyningen, V. Mouse mutations and human disorders are Paired 119
Hirst, M.C., Bassett, J.H.D., Roche, A. and Davies, K.E. Preparation of radiolabelled hybridization probes by STS labelling (TT) 6
Hochgeschwender, U. Toward a transcriptional map of the human genone 41
Hoekstra, M.F. The Molecular and Cellular Biology of the Yeast *Saccharomyces*: Genome Dynamics: Protein Synthesis and Energetics (BR) 257
Hohn, B. *see* Shen, W-H. (TT) 227
Howe, C. Molecular Biology and Biotechnology (Molecular and Cell Biochemistry Series) *and* Molecular Genetics: A Workbook 221
Howe, C.J. DNA Science – A First Course in Recombinant DNA Technology (BR) 40
Huber, B.T. *Mls* genes and self-superantigens 399
Hutchison III, C.A. *see* Deininger, P.L. 307
Ingham, P.W. The Making of a Fly: The Genetics of Animal Design (BR) 220
Jackson, I.J. Postimplantation Development in the Mouse (BR) 362
Jackson, S.P. *see* White, R.J. 284
Jeffery, W.M. Axis determination in sea urchin embryos: from confusion to evolution 223
Johannes, F-J. Rapid hybridization analysis to locate mutant genes in genomic DNA (TT) 48
Johnston, L.H. *see* Lowndes, N.F. 79
Jones, J. *see* Martin, C. 368
Kahmann, R. Barbara McClintock – a personal view (Obituary) 407
Kaiser, K. *see* Sentry, J.W. 329
Karl, S.A. Molecular Genetic Analysis of Populations: A Practical Approach (BR) 295
Karn, J. and Graeble, M.A. New insights into the mechanisms of HIV-1 *trans*-activation 365
Katagiri, F. and Chua, N-H. Plant transcription factors: present knowledge and future challenges 22
Kempter, B. Quick preparation of high molecular weight DNA by freezing (TT) 226
Kimble, J. *see* Kuwabara, P.E. 164
Kirch, H-H. *see* Thompson, R.D. 381
Klar, A.J.S. Developmental choices in mating-type interconversion in fission yeast 208
Kondrashov, A.S. Aging, Sex, and DNA Repair (BR) 149
Krumlauf, R. and Gould, A. Homeobox cooperativity 297
Kües, U. and Casselton, L.A. Homeodomains and regulation of sexual development in basidiomycetes (L) 154
Kuspa, A. *see* Loomis, W.F. (L) 229
Kuwabara, P.E. and Kimble, J. Molecular genetics of sex determination in *C. elegans* 164
Kyriacou, C.P. Sex variations 261
Lee, M.G-S. *see* Van der Ploeg, L.H.T. 452
Leitch, I.J. *see* Heslop-Harrison, J.S. (TT) 372
Levy, A. *see* André, C. 128
Lichtenstein, C. *see* Bejarano, E.R. 1
Lohe, A.R. *see* Hartl, D.L. 70
Loomis, W.F. and Kuspa, A. Spontaneous generation of enhancers by point mutations (L) 229
Lowndes, N.F. and Johnston, L.H. Parallel pathways of cell cycle-regulated gene expression 79
Lozovskaya, E.R. *see* Hartl, D.L. 70
Lunn, G. and Sansone, E.B. Safe disposal of diaminobenzidine (TT) 7
Luzio, J.P. The Molecular Fabric of Cells and Cell Biology (BR) 258
Luzio, P. Classic Experiments in Modern Biology (BR) 117
Luzzatto, L. *see* Vulliamy, T. 138
Madjar, J-J. *see* Desbois, C. (TT) 300
Maro, B. *see* Gueth-Hallonet, C. 274
Martin, B.K. *see* Weis, J.H. (TT) 263
Martin, C. and Jones, J. Plant genetics flourishes 368
Mason, P. *see* Vulliamy, T. 138
Massé, T. *see* Desbois, C. (TT) 300
McDee, J. O'D. *see* Yap, E.P.H. (TT) 49
McKnight, S.L. *see* Thompson, C.C. 232
McMahon, A.P. The *Wnt* family of developmental regulators 236
Meisler, M.H. Insertional mutation of 'classical' and novel genes in transgenic mice 341
Mémet, S., Besançon, F. and Bourgeade, M-F. Simultaneous and quantitative isolation of nuclear and cytoplasmic RNA from eukaryotic cells (TT) 190
Meyer, T.F. *see* Robertson, B.D. 422
Modolell, J. *see* Campuzano, S. 202
Morris, N.R. and Enos, A.P. Mitotic gold in a mold: *Aspergillus* genetics and the biology of mitosis 32
Müller, F. *see* Tobler, H. 427
Nagley, P. Regulation of mitochondrial gene expression: transcription versus replication (Reply) 265
Neumann, B., Pospiech, A. and Schaierer, H.U. Rapid isolation of genomic DNA from Gram-negative bacteria (TT) 332
Oettinger, M.A. Activation of V(D)J recombination by *RAG1* and *RAG2* 413
Parkin, D.T. Genetics and Evolution of the Domestic Fowl (BR) 328
Peifer, M. and Bejsovec, A. Knowing your neighbors: Cell interactions determine intrasegmental patterning in *Drosophila* 243
Pfeifer, G.P. *see* Riggs, A.D. 169
Phillips, R.A. *see* Hamel, P.A. 180

Plasterk, R.H.A. Genetic switches: mechanism and function 403
Porteous, D.J. *see* Arveiler, B. (TT) 82
Pospiech, A. *see* Neumann, B. (TT) 332
Prendergast, G.C. and Ziff, E.B. A new bind for Myc 91
Prescott, D.M. The unusual organization and processing of genomic DNA in hypotrichous ciliates 439
Rabbitts, T.H. Catalog of Chromosome Aberrations in Cancer (BR) 117
Rassool, F. and Gatti, L.R. Chromosomal Aberrations: Basic and Applied Aspects (BR) 115
Reading, C. *see* Zhang, W. (TT) 332
Rees, J.L. and Fisher, C. Nonradioactive *in situ* hybridization with digoxigenin (L) 8
Renkawitz, R. The Hormonal Control of Gene Transcription (Molecular Aspects of Cellular Regulation Vol. 6) (BR) 76
Richards, R.I. and Sutherland, G.R. Fragile X syndrome: The molecular picture comes into focus 249
Riggs, A.D. and Pfeifer, G.P. X-chromosome inactivation and cell memory 169
Robbins, J.G. *see* Williams, S.M. 335
Robertson, B.D. and Meyer, T.F. Genetic variation in pathogenic bacteria 422
Roche, A. *see* Hirst, M.C. (TT) 6
Rosen, V. and Thies, R.S. The BMP proteins in bone formation and repair 97
Roses, A.D. Myotonic dystrophy 254
Rowland, S-J. *see* Boocock, M.R. 151
Sansone, E.B. *see* Lunn, G. (TT) 7
Schairer, H.U. *see* Neumann, B. (TT) 332
Schubiger, G. *see* Yasuda, G.K. 124
Schuster, W. *see* Wissinger, B. 322
Sentry, J.W. and Kaiser, K. P element transposition and targeted manipulation of the *Drosophila* genome 329
Service, P.M. Longevity, Senescence, and the Genome (BR) 150
Shay, J.W. *see* Wright, W.E. 193
Sheardown, S.A. A simple method for affinity purification and PCR amplification of poly(A)$^+$mRNA (TT) 121
Shen, W-H. and Hohn, B. DMSO improves PCR amplification of DNA with complex secondary structure (TT) 227
Sherratt, D.J. *see* Boocock, M.R. 151
Sherratt, D.J. *see* Stark, W.M. 432
Slack, J. Evolutionary Developmental Biology (BR) 294
Smith, A.G. *see* Ure, J.M. (TT) 6
Smoller, D.A. *see* Hartl, D.L. 70
Snyder, M. Techniques for the Analysis of Complex Genomes (BR) 462
Spurkland, A. Magnetic isolation of mRNA for *in vitro* amplification (TT) 225
Stark, W.M. *see* Boocock, M.R. 151
Stark, W.M., Boocock, M.R. and Sherratt, D.J. Catalysis by site-specific recombinases 432 (*see also* Erratum TIG February 1993)
States, D.J. Molecular sequence accuracy: analysing imperfect data 52
Stern, C.D. Developmental Biology (3rd edn) (BR) 38
Stern, C.D. Mesoderm induction and development of the embryonic axis in amniotes 158
Sternberg, N.L. Cloning high molecular weight DNA fragments by the bacteriophage P1 system 11
Sumner, A.T. The ACT Cytogenetics Laboratory Manual (2nd edn) (BR) 115
Sutherland, G.R. *see* Richards, R.I. 249
Tan, S.S. *see* Weis, J.H. (TT) 263
Tautz, D. Nonradioactive *in situ* hybridization with digoxigenin (L) 8
Thies, R.S. *see* Rosen, V. 97
Thompson, C.B. Creation of immunoglobulin diversity by intrachromosomal gene conversion 416
Thompson, C.C. and McKnight, S.L. Anatomy of an enhancer 232
Thompson, R.D. and Kirch, H-H. The *S* locus of flowering plants: when self-rejection is self-interest 381
Thummel, C.S. *see* Andres, A.J. 132
Tobler, H., Etter, A. and Müller, F. Chromatin diminution in nematode development 427
Todd, J.A. *see* Hearne, C.M. 288
Trapitz, P. and Bünemann, H. Preparation of high molecular weight DNA from *Drosophila* adults for PFGE analysis (TT) 371
Trewavas, A. Inositol phospholipids in plant cell signalling (L) 228
Tsui, L-C. The spectrum of cystic fibrosis mutations 392
Ure, J.M., Fiering, S. and Smith, A.G. A rapid and efficient method for freezing and recovering clones of embryonic stem cells (TT) 6
van de Putte, P. and Goosen, N. DNA inversions in phages and bacteria 457
Van der Ploeg, L.H.T., Gottesdiener, K. and Lee, M.G-S. Antigenic variation in African trypanosomes 452
van Engelen, F.A. and de Vries, S.C. Extracellular proteins in plant embryogenesis 66
van Heyningen, V. *see* Hill, R. 119
van Heyningen, V. and Hastie, N.D. Wilms' tumour: reconciling genetics and biology 16
Vaux, D.L. Rapid recovery of DNA from agarose gels (TT) 81
Veillette, A. and Davidson, D. Src-related protein tyrosine kinases and T-cell receptor signalling 61
Vulliamy, T., Mason, P. and Luzzatto, L. The molecular basis of glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency 138
Walbot, V. *see* André, C. 128
Wandersman, C. Secretion across the bacterial outer membrane 317
Wasserman, S. *see* Avery, L. 312
Weis, J.H., Tan, S.S., Martin, B.K. and Wittwer, C.T. Detection of rare mRNAs via quantitative RT-PCR (TT) 263
White, R.J. and Jackson, S.P. The TATA-binding protein: a central role in transcription by RNA plymerases I, II and III 284
Wiesner, R.J. Regulation of mitochondrial gene expression: transcription versus replication (L) 264
Williams, S.M. and Robbins, L.G. Molecular genetic analysis of *Drosophila* rDNA arrays 335
Winston, F. and Carlson, M. Yeast SNF/SWI transcriptional activators and the SPT/SIN chromatin connection 387
Wissinger, B., Brennicke, A. and Schuster, W. Regenerating good

sense: RNA editing and *trans* splicing in plant mitochondria 322
Wittwer, C.T. *see* Weis, J.H. (TT) 263
Woodgett, J.R. Molecular and Cellular Approaches to the Control of Proliferation and Differentiation (BR) 256
Woodland, H.R. From Gene to Animal (2nd edn) (BR) 38
Wright, A.F. New insights into genetic eye disease 85
Wright, W.E. and Shay, J.W. Telomere positional effects and the regulation of cellular senescence 193
Yap, E.P.H. and McDee, J.O'D. Nonisotopic SSCP detection in PCR products by ethidium bromide staining (TT) 49
Yasuda, G.K. and Schubiger, G. Temporal regulation in the early embryo: is MBT too good to be true? 124
Yost, H.J. The Early Development of *Xenopus laevis*: An Atlas of the Histology (BR) 186
Zhang, W., Reading, C. and Deisseroth, A.B. Improved PCR sequencing with formamide (TT) 332
Ziff, E.B. *see* Prendergast, G.C. 91

~1992 Subject Index~

Note that US spelling is used throughout the Index
BR, Book Review
L, Letter
M, Monitor; these entries refer to summaries of primary research papers and are included as a guide to recently published work on these topics in other journals
TT, Technical Tip

achaete-scute complex (AS-C), *Drosophila* 202, 334 (M)
activin 84
agarose gel
  DNA recovery 81 (TT)
  polyacrylamide–agarose composite gels for fingerprinting 82 (TT)
ageing 149 (BR)
amniotes: mesoderm induction and axis development 158
AN2 gene, human 374 (M)
aniridia
  AN2 gene 374 (M)
  Pax6 gene 119, 374 (M)
  PAX6 gene 374 (M)
anthocyanin biosynthesis
  H. vulgare 3
  light induction 1
  maize 266 (M)
antibiotic resistance: fungal gene 84 (M)
antigen
  Mls 399
  presentation 156 (M)
  T lymphocyte activation 61
  trypanosomes 452
antioncogene
  retinoblastoma (*RB1*) gene 180
  p53 157 (M), 333 (M)
Antirrhinum
  deficiens (*defA*) gene 83 (M)
  transcription factors 22
APC gene, human 231 (M)
Arabidopsis thaliana
  cdc2 gene 375 (M)
  photomorphogenesis 1
  S-locus 384
  transcription factors 22
Ascaris lumbricoides: chromatin diminution 427
Aspergillus nidulans: mitosis 32
autosomal dominant retinitis pigmentosa (*ADRP*) gene 87
axis formation
  amniotes 158
  chick 158
  Drosophila 191 (M)
  sea urchin 223
  Xenopus 51 (M), 158, 239

B cell development 416
B chromosomes, fungi 84 (M)
bacterial genetics
  DNA inversions 457
  genetic variation in pathogens 422
  protein secretion 317
  self-splicing introns in tRNA genes 267 (M)
  site-specific recombination 432
bacteriophage
  DNA inversions 457
  Mu: enhancer of transposition 151
  P1 system: cloning high molecular weight DNA 11
  site-specific recombination 432
barley *see Hordeum vulgare*
Basidiomycetes *see also Ustilago maydis*
  sexual development 154 (L)
bcr gene, human 230 (M)
Becker muscular dystrophy 122 (M), 191 (M)
Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome 21
blue cone monochromacy 88
bone formation 97
bone morphogenetic protein (BMP) 97
Brassicaceae: *S*-locus gene 381
breast cancer: prohibitin gene 192 (M)
bursa of Fabricius 417

Caenorhabditis elegans
  gastrulation 126
  gene targeting 84 (M)
  gene transfer 50 (M)
  myogenesis 148
  programmed cell death 9 (M), 312
  sem-5 gene (cell signaling) 192 (M), 374 (M)
  sex determination 164, 267 (M), 312
  unc-4 gene 156 (M)
  vulval induction 192 (M), 315
β-carotene synthesis: *P. blakesleeanus* 271
cdc/CDC genes
  cdc2, *Arabidopsis* 375 (M)
  CDC24, yeast 230 (M)
  cdc25, *S. pombe* 126
  CDC2H, human 157 (M)
cDNA: PCR amplification 121 (TT)
cell ablation in *Drosophila* 157 (M)
cell adhesion: Kallmann's syndrome gene 10 (M)
cell cycle 258 (BR)
  c-Myc 91
  control 76 (BR), 125, 180, 231 (M), 256 (BR)
  differentiation 118 (BR), 256 (BR), 274
  inhibition in *S. cerevisiae* 157 (M)
  proliferation in plants 375 (M)
  regulation of gene expression by 79
  senescence 150 (BR), 193
cell death
  apoptosis in thymus 192 (M)
  cell engulfment, *C. elegans* 9 (M)
cell expansion: plant embryogenesis 66
cell interaction: intrasegmental patterning in *Drosophila* 243
cell memory 169
cell polarity: mouse embryogenesis 274
cell signaling *see* signal transduction
Chernobyl: chromosomal aberrations 230 (M)
chicken genetics 328 (BR)
  embryonic axis formation 158
  immunoglobulin gene conversion 416
  mesoderm induction 158
chloramphenicol acetyltransferase (CAT) gene: optimization of assay procedure 300 (TT)
chloride channel: *CFTR* gene product 392
Chlorohydra viridissima see also hydra
  HOM/HOX homeobox genes 230 (M)
choroideremia locus, human 89
chromatin
  B52 protein, *Drosophila* 10 (M)
  diminution in nematode development 427
  structure, *S. cerevisiae* 375 (M), 387
chromosome 116 (BR)
  aberrations 115 (BR), 117 (BR), 230 (M)
ciliates: genomic DNA processing 439
cloning
  bacteriophage P1 system 11
  using yeast artificial chromosomes 122, 462 (BR)
coevolution: plant–pathogen 213
conditional mutants
  G6PD deficiency, human 138
  generation by protein destabilization 192 (M)
Coprinus cinereus: homeodomain proteins 154 (L)
Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease 123 (M)
cystic fibrosis (CF) 392
  mouse model 375 (M)
cystic fibrosis transmembrane

conductance regulator (*CFTR*) gene 392
cytogenetic techniques 115 (BR)

dbl gene, human 230 (M)
decapentaplegic (*dpp*) locus, *Drosophila* 122 (M), 191 (M)
deficiens (*defA*) gene, *Antirrhinum* 83 (M)
dermal papilla: role in hair development 58
development *see* embryogenesis
diaminobenzidine (DAB): safe disposal 7 (TT)
digoxigenin-labeled *in situ* hybridization 8 (L)
disease resistance, plants 369
DMD gene, human 191 (M)
DNA
  amplification 121 (TT), 227 (TT), 307
  fingerprinting 45, 82 (TT)
  hairpin formation, *S. cerevisiae* 50 (M)
  inversion 457
  isolation from Gram-negative bacteria 332 (TT)
  methylation 169
  movement during transcription 123 (M)
  preparation from *Drosophila* adults 371 (TT)
  preparation of high molecular weight DNA 226 (TT)
  radiolabeling 6 (TT)
  recovery from agarose gels 81 (TT)
  repair 123 (M), 149
  sequencing, *Drosophila* 355
  synthesis in yeasts 376
dorsoventral pattern formation, *Drosophila* 122 (M), 191 (M)
Drosophila melanogaster 220 (BR)
  achaete-scute complex 202
  B52 protein 10 (M)
  cell ablation 157 (M)
  decapentaplegic (*dpp*) gene 122 (M), 191 (M)
  dorsoventral pattern formation 122 (M), 191 (M)
  engrailed (*en*) gene 243
  Gart locus 334 (M)
  gastrulation 127
  genome mapping 70
  genomic variability 355
  HOM-C complex 298
  intrasegmental patterning 237, 243
  Krüppel gene 191 (M)
  metamorphosis 132
  myogenesis 148
  neurogenesis 83 (M), 202
  Notch locus 375 (M)
  P element transposition 329
  position-effect variegation 169
  preparation of high molecular weight DNA 371 (TT)
  rDNA arrays 335
  runt gene 83 (M)
  salivary gland determination 122 (M)
  sensory organ patterning 334 (M)
  sex determination 156 (M), 207, 261
  temporal regulation of embryogenesis 124
  wingless (*wg*) gene 237, 243
Duchenne muscular dystrophy 122 (M), 191 (M)
dystrophin abnormalities 122 (M)

ecdysone: control of metamorphosis 132
editing, RNA 322
embryogenesis 38 (BR), 39 (BR)
  axis formation 158, 223
  dorsoventral pattern formation, *Drosophila* 191 (M)
  gastrulation, mouse 266 (M), 333 (M)
  intrasegmental patterning, *Drosophila* 243
  lens induction 349
  mesoderm induction 158
  mouse 37 (BR), 274, 362 (BR)
  myogenesis, mammalian 144
  nephrogenesis 19
  neurogenesis, *Drosophila* 202, 334 (M)
  plant 66, 109, 375 (M)
  postimplantation morphogenesis, mouse 37 (BR)
  skeletal development 97
  temporal regulation 124
  Xenopus 186 (BR), 239
embryonic stem (ES) cells: freezing and recovering clones 6 (TT)
engrailed (*en*) gene, *Drosophila* 243, 299
enhancers *see* promoter/enhancer
epistasis analysis 312
ES (embryonic stem) cells: freezing and recovering clones 6 (TT)
Escherichia coli
  DNA inversions 457
  protein secretion 317
  stress-induced expression of operon 50 (M)
ETS gene, human 157 (M)
evolution
  Gart locus, *Drosophila* 334 (M)
  gene scrambling 444
  genome variability, *Drosophila* 355
  morphological, maize 302
  plant–pathogen coevolution 213
  sex determination genes, *Drosophila* 261
  transcriptional mechanism in eukaryotes 27
Evx genes, mouse 266 (M)
exon shuffling 157 (M)
exon trapping 41
extramacrochaetae gene, *Drosophila* 334 (M)
eye disease, human 85

fas gene, mouse 192 (M)
fatal familial insomnia (FFI) 123 (M)
feminization (*fem*) genes, *C. elegans* 164
  fem-3 gene 267 (M)
fertilization: higher plants 381
fibroblast growth factor (FGF): *Xenopus* 158
fingerprinting, DNA 45, 82 (TT)
focal adhesion kinase ($pp125^{FAK}$) 267 (M)
fork head (*fkh*) gene, *Drosophila* 122 (M)
fragile X syndrome 249, 293
Fukuyama congenital muscular dystrophy (FCMD) 122 (M)
fungal B chromosomes 84 (M)

GAL4 transcriptional activator, yeast 157 (M), 267 (M)
GAL80 transcriptional repressor, yeast 267 (M)
Gart locus, *Drosophila* 334 (M)
gastrulation
  chicken 159
  Drosophila 127
  mouse 266 (M), 333 (M)
  Xenopus 127
gene conversion 403, 416
gene mapping 78 (BR), 288
  Drosophila 70, 337, 355
  human 41, 85
  teosinte 302
gene targeting *see* targeted mutagenesis
general export pathway, bacteria 317
general secretory pathway (GSP), bacteria 317
general transcription factor *see* TFIIB and TFIID
genetic testing, human 198
glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency 138
glue gene, *Drosophila* 135
glycoproteins

plant embryogenesis 66
VSG, trypanosomes 452
goosecoid gene, mouse 333 (M)
GRB2 protein 374 (M)

hair follicle development 55
heat shock factors (HSF) 51 (M)
helix–loop–helix (HLH) protein 202
c-Myc 91
MyoD family proteins 144
hermaphroditization (*her*) gene, *C. elegans* 164
herpes simplex virus (HSV) immediate-early (IE) genes 232
HIV-1 (human immunodeficiency virus type 1) 365
HO gene, *S. cerevisiae* 79, 212, 388
HOM-C complexes, *Drosophila* 298
HOM/HOX complexes, *hydra* 230 (M)
homeobox gene 297
goosecoid, mouse 333 (M)
HOM/HOX genes, *hydra* 230 (M)
HOX11, human 51 (M)
Knotted (*Kn1*), maize 109, 368
homeodomains 297
basidiomycetes 154 (L), 177
homeotic gene
deficiens (*defA*), *Antirrhinum* 83 (M)
HOM-C, *Drosophila* 298
homologous recombination 403, 423, 437, 446
Hordeum vulgare 3
hormones: control of gene transcription 76 (BR)
HOX genes 299
HOX11, human 51 (M)
human genetics 115 (BR)
AN2 gene 374 (M)
APC gene 231 (M)
bcr gene 230 (M)
CDC2H genes 157 (M)
c-Myc 91
cystic fibrosis 392
dbl gene 230 (M)
DMD gene 191 (M)
DNA fingerprinting 45
ETS gene 157 (M)
eye diseases 85
fragile X syndrome 249, 293
G6PD deficiency 138
genetic testing 198
genome map 41
hair development 55
HIV-1 365
HOX11 51 (M)
muscle fiber formation 144
muscular dystrophy 122 (M), 191 (M)
p53 gene 157 (M), 333 (M)
PAX6 gene 374 (M)
prion diseases 123 (M)
prohibitin gene 192 (M)
retinoblastoma gene (*RB1*) 180
vav gene 230 (M)
Wilms' tumor 16
X chromosome inactivation 169
xeroderma pigmentosum (*XPAC*) gene 123 (M)
hybridization *see also in situ* hybridization
analysing nucleic acid sequences 374 (M)
digoxigenin-labeled 8 (L)
mapping human genome 41
mutation detection in genomic DNA 45 (TT)
radiolabeled probes prepared by STS labeling 6 (TT)
reprobing preparations 372 (TT)
hydra *see also Chlorohydra viridissima*
nervous system 279
hypotrichous ciliates: genomic DNA processing 439

immunoglobulin (*Ig*) genes 416
V(D)J recombination 408, 413
incompatibility loci
fungal 154 (L), 174
plant 381
in situ hybridization *see also* hybridization
digoxigenin-labeled 8 (L)
Drosophila genome map 70
reprobing preparations 372 (TT)
inositol phospholipids: plant cell signaling 228 (L)
insertional mutations 341, 345, 375 (M)
integration specificity of retroelements 187
integrin-modulating factor-1 (IMF-1) 123 (M)
introns
Group 1 self-splicing 267 (M)
RNA editing 326
isodisomy, uniparental 231 (M)

Kallmann's syndrome 10 (M)
kidney development: Wilms' tumor 16
Knotted (*Kn1*) locus, maize 109, 368
Krüppel gene, *Drosophila* 191 (M)

lens induction, vertebrates 349
leukemia *see* tumors and tumorigenesis
LINEs (long interspersed elements)
mammalian 307
plants 105
lymphocyte adhesion protein (LFA-1) 123 (M)
lymphocyte development: *RAG* genes 413
lymphoproliferation (*lpr*) disorder, mouse 192 (M)

maize (*Zea mays*)
anthocyanin biosynthetic pathway regulation 266
Knotted (*Kn1*) locus 109, 368
morphological evolution 302
transposons 370
major histocompatibility complex (MHC)
Class II genes 10 (M)
Class II-restricted antigen presentation gene 156 (M)
malaria: human resistance 138
mammalian genetics *see also* mouse and human genetics
hair development 55
master gene in repetitive DNA amplification 307
morphogenesis 37 (BR)
myogenesis 144
Pax genes 119
X chromosome inactivation 169
mapping, genes *see* gene mapping
mating type
fungal 154 (L), 174
S. cerevisiae 446
switching, fission yeast 208
Max (Myc-associated X-factor) 94
McClintock, Barbara 407, 463 (BR)
MCM1 protein, yeast 83
membrane secretion, bacteria 317
meristem development: *cdc2* expression 375 (M)
mesoderm induction 158
messenger RNA (mRNA)
detection via quantitative RT-PCR 263 (TT)
editing in plant mitochondria 322
magnetic isolation 225 (TT)
PCR amplification of cDNA 121 (TT)
metamorphosis, *Drosophila* 132
methylation: DNA 168
MHC *see* Major histocompatibility complex
microsatellites 288
mid-blastula transition 124
minisatellite variant repeat mapping via polymerase chain reaction (MVR-PCR), DNA fingerprinting 45
minor lymphocyte stimulatory (Mls) genes 399
mitochondria

gene expression regulation 264 (L)
plants 128, 322
mitochondrial DNA
recombination in plants 128
regulation of copy number 264 (TT)
mitosis *see also* cell cycle
Aspergillus nidulans 32
Drosophila 337
molecular biology 38 (BR), 39 (BR), 77 (BR), 221 (BR), 258 (BR)
molecular genetics 38 (BR), 221 (BR), 295 (BR)
morphogenesis
Drosophila 122 (M)
floral 368
mammalian 37 (BR)
mouse 37 (BR), 274
mouse
cystic fibrosis 375 (M)
embryogenesis 37 (BR), 274, 362 (BR)
Evx genes 266 (M)
fas gene 192 (M)
gastrulation 266 (M), 333 (M)
lymphoproliferation disorder 192 (M)
Min mutation 231 (M)
mouse mammary tumor virus (MMTV) 236, 400
mutagenesis 119, 341, 345
Myn 94
Pax genes 119
Wnt genes 236
Y chromosomal DNA interstitial deletion 9 (M)
mRNA *see* messenger RNA
mtDNA *see* mitochondrial DNA
Mu 370, 461
enhancer of transposition 151
multidrug resistance (*mdr*) gene, mammalian 230 (M)
multiple intestinal neoplasia (*Min*), mouse 231 (M)
muscle development, mammalian 144
muscular dystrophy *see* Becker muscular dystrophy, Duchenne muscular dystrophy, Fukuyama congenital muscular dystrophy
mutagenesis: mouse 119, 341, 345
mutant genes: location in genomic DNA 48 (TT)
MVR-PCR, DNA fingerprinting 45
Myc family genes 91
Myn gene, mouse 94
MyoD 144
myogenesis, mammalian 144
myogenin 144
myotonic dystrophy (DM) 253, 254, 293

nephrogenesis: Wilms' tumor 19
neurogenesis
Drosophila 83 (M), 202
unc-4 gene, *C. elegans* 156 (M)
Notch locus, *Drosophila* 375 (M)
nuclear hormone receptors 76 (BR)
nucleus: functional organization 259 (BR)

oncogene *see also* proto-oncogene
dbl gene 230 (M)
HOX11 51 (M)
oncogenesis: inhibition by p53 333 (M)
oogenesis: *Notch* locus, *Drosophila* 375 (M)
osteoinduction factor: BMP 97
out genes, bacteria 317

P element, *Drosophila* 329
P1 cloning system 11
p53 157 (M), 333
Parascaris univalens: chromatin diminution 427
pathogen–plant coevolution 213
pathogenic bacteria: genetic variation 422
pattern formation
dorsoventral, *Drosophila* 191 (M)
intrasegmental, *Drosophila* 237, 243
Knotted (*Kn1*) gene, maize 109
nervous system, *Drosophila* 202, 334 (M)
salivary gland determination, *Drosophila* 122 (M)
Pax genes 119
Pax3 gene 119
PAX6, human 374 (M)
Pax6, mouse 374 (M)
PCR *see* polymerase chain reaction
phage *see* bacteriophage
phage shock proteins (psp): operon 50 (M)
pheromone response pathway, *U. maydis* 174
phorogenesis: *P. blakesleeanus* 268
photomorphogenesis
P. blakesleeanus 268
plant 1
Phycomyces blakesleeanus 268
plant–pathogen coevolution 213
plant transcription factors 22
Plasmodium falciparum see malaria
poly(A)$^+$mRNA: purification and PCR amplification 121 (TT)
polyacrylamide–agarose composite gels: DNA fingerprinting 82 (TT)
polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 220 (BR)
amplification of DNA with DMSO 227 (TT)
amplification of poly(A)$^+$mRNA 121 (TT)
detection of fragile X site 252
detection of mRNA 263 (TT)
magnetic isolation of mRNA 225 (TT)
MVR-PCR, DNA fingerprinting 45
products, SSCP detection 49 (TT)
sequencing with formamide 332 (TT)
wax for protocols 301 (TT)
polymorphism
G6PD system 143
plant pathogen resistance 215
SSCP detection in PCR products 49 (TT)
polytene chromosomes, *Drosophila* 132
position-effect variegation, *Drosophila* 169
postimplantation development: mammalian embryos 37 (BR), 362 (BR)
postmeiotic segregation, *S. cerevisiae* 50 (M)
primitive streak
formation in chicks 160
graded expression of *Evx-1* 266 (M)
prion diseases 123 (M)
prion protein (PrP) gene 123 (M)
programmed cell death, *C. elegans* 9 (M)
prohibitin gene, human 192 (M)
promoter/enhancer
functioning in *trans* 151
HSV IE 232
spontaneous generation by point mutation 229 (L)
protein secretion, bacterial 317
protein-tyrosine kinase (PTK)
focal adhesion kinase (pp125^{FAK}) 267 (M)
Src-related 61
proto-oncogene *see also* oncogene
c-Myc 91
vav 230 (M)
Wnt-1 236
pul genes, bacteria 317
pulsed field gel electrophoresis (PFGE): preparation of high molecular weight DNA 371 (TT)

rabbit: immunoglobulin gene conversion 416
RAD14 gene, yeast 123 (M)

radiation: effects of Chernobyl accident 230 (M)
radiolabeled hybridization probe: preparation 6 (TT)
RAG (recombination activating) genes 410, 413, 420
RAP1-interacting protein 231 (M)
ras genes and Ras proteins
  link with tyrosine kinases 374 (M)
  signal transduction 192 (M), 230 (M)
rDNA *see* ribosomal DNA
recombinant DNA technology 40 (BR)
recombinases 432
recombination 403, 423 *see also* site-specific recombination
  assay of human genome map 41
  rDNA, *Drosophila* 338
  plant mtDNA 128
  V(D)J gene 408, 413, 416
  yeast artificial chromosomes 334 (M)
recombination activating (*RAG*) genes 413
repetitive DNA amplification, mammalian 307
repetitive elements, *Drosophila* 335
replication: eukaryotic origins 376
restriction fragment length polymorphism (RFLP) maps, *H. vulgare* 5
retinitis pigmentosa 86
retinoblastoma (*RB1*) gene, human 180
retroelements
  higher plants 103
  integration specificity 187
retrotransposons *see* retroelements
retrovirus: integration specificity 187
reverse transcriptase-polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR): detection of rare mRNA 263 (TT)
ribosomal DNA, *Drosophila* 335
RNA *see also* messenger RNA, transfer RNA
  editing, plant mitochondria 322
  import into mitochondria of transgenic plants 231 (M)
  isolation from eukaryotic cells 190 (TT)
  magnetic isolation 225 (TT)
RNA polymerase
  interaction with TATA-binding protein 284
  movement during transcription 123 (M)
Rous sarcoma virus (RSV) 267 (M)
RT-PCR: detection of rare mRNA 263 (TT)
runt gene, *Drosophila* 83 (M)

Saccharomyces cerevisiae 257 (BR)
  gene regulation 79
  hairpin formation in DNA 50 (M)
  homeodomain proteins 154 (L), 178
  inhibition of cell proliferation 157 (M)
  mating-type switching 212, 446
  MCM1 protein 83 (M)
  signal recognition particle 10 (M)
  SIN genes 375 (M), 387
  SNF genes 387
  SPT genes 334 (M), 387
  SWI genes 387
  Ty elements 187, 266 (M)
Schizosaccharomyces pombe
  cdc25 gene 126
  mating-type switching 208
sdc (sex and dosage compensation) gene, *C. elegans* 164
sea urchin
  axis determination 223
  temporal regulation of embryogenesis 124
secondary axis determination: sea urchin 223
secretion of proteins across bacterial membranes 317
self-incompatibility (SI) locus, higher plants 381
self-splicing introns 267 (M)
sem-5 gene, *C. elegans* 192 (M), 374 (M)
senescence 150 (BR)
  cellular 193
sensory organ patterning, *Drosophila* 202, 334 (M)
sequence tagged site (STS) radiolabeling 6 (TT)
sequencing
  analysing data 52
  DNA, *Drosophila* 356
  PCR with formamide 332 (TT)
  using arrays of oligonucleotides 374 (M)
serine/threonine kinase receptor 84 (M)
serum response factor (SRF): conservation of protein domain 83 (M)
severe combined immune deficiency (*scid*) mutation, mouse 409
sex
  development in Basidiomycetes 154 (L)
  development in *P. blakesleeanus* 268
  human X chromosome evolution 84 (M)
  hypotrichous ciliates 438
  role of DNA damage 149 (BR)
sex combs reduced (*scr*) gene, *Drosophila* 122 (M)
sex determination
  C. elegans 164, 267 (M), 312
  Drosophila 156 (M), 261
sex-lethal (*Sxl*) gene, *Drosophila* 156 (M), 206, 261
Sherman paradox 250
short interspersed elements (SINEs), mammalian 307
sigma factors, *E. coli* 50 (M)
signal recognition particle, *S. cerevisiae* 10 (M)
signal transduction
  Drosophila 243
  photomorphogenesis 1
  plant cells 228 (L), 369
  Ras signaling 230 (M), 374 (M)
  sem-5 gene, *C. elegans* 192 (M)
  sex determination, *C. elegans* 165
  T cell receptor 61
SIN genes, *S. cerevisiae* 387
single-stranded conformation polymorphism (SSCP): detection in PCR products 49 (TT)
site-specific recombination 403
  catalysis by recombinases 432
  pathogenic bacteria 425
  V(D)J joining 408
  yeast mating-type switching 446
skeletal development 97
S-locus, higher plants 381
SLG (*S*-locus glycoprotein) genes, *Brassica* 382
SNF genes, *S. cerevisiae* 387
Solanaceae: *S*-locus gene 381
somatic embryogenesis 66
spermatogenesis, *C. elegans* 267 (M)
splicing
  exon shuffling 157 (M)
  plant mitochondria 322
splotch (*sp*) gene, mouse 119
sporangiophore development, *P. blakesleeanus* 268
SPT genes, *S. cerevisiae* 334 (M), 387
Src-related protein tyrosine kinases 61
S-RNases, Solanaceae 385
STE6 gene, yeast 230 (M)
steroid hormones: ecdysone 132
stress-induced response
  E. coli 50 (M)
  oligomerization of HSF 51 (M)
  plant retrotransposons 107

SUC2 gene, *S. cerevisiae* 388
superantigen 399
SWI genes, *S. cerevisiae* 79, 387
synapse specificity, *C. elegans* 156 (M)

T cell
  stimulation 399
  surface antigens 61
  tumors 51
T cell receptors (TCR) 399
  signaling 61
  V(D)J recombination 408, 413
T lymphocyte activation 61
tRNA *see* transfer RNA
tandem repeat internal mapping (TRIM), DNA fingerprinting 45
targeted mutagenesis
  C. elegans 84 (M)
  mouse 375 (M)
Tat protein, HIV-1 365
TATA-binding protein (TBP) 285
TATA box 27, 284
telomere
  length regulation 231 (M)
  regulation of cellular senescence 193
  VSG gene expression 456
teosintes (*Zea* species): morphological evolution 302
TFIIB 9 (M), 284
TFIID 24, 28, 284, 334 (M)
tissue culture: plant 78 (BR)
trans-activation 266 (M), 365
trans-splicing 322, 455
transcription
  apical localization of RNA polymerase 123 (M)
  conservation and evolution in eukaryotes 27
  hormonal control 76 (BR)
  map, human genome 41
  S. cerevisiae 334 (M), 387
  silencing 231 (M), 447
  Tat protein, HIV-1 365
  TATA-binding protein 284
transcription factors
  ACE2, *S. cerevisiae* 79
  DEFA protein, *Antirrhinum* 83
  encoded by maize B gene 266 (M)
  eukaryotic 27
  GAL4, yeast 267 (M)
  GAL80, yeast 267 (M)
  heat shock factors (HSF) 51 (M)
  MyoD family 144
  p53 protein 157 (M), 333 (M), 365
  plants 22, 369
  SIN proteins, *S. cerevisiae* 375 (M), 387
  SNF proteins, *S. cerevisiae* 387
  SPT proteins, *S. cerevisiae* 387
  SRF, mammalian 83 (M)
  SWI proteins, *S. cerevisiae* 79, 387
  TBP 285
  TFIIB 9 (M), 284
  TFIID 24, 28, 284, 334 (M)
  WT1 18
transdifferentiation (phenotype conversion) 118 (BR), 283
transfer RNA (tRNA)
  import into mitochondria of transgenic plants 231 (M)
  self-splicing introns 267 (M)
transformation, *C. elegans* 50 (M)
transformer (*tra*) genes
  C. elegans 164
  Drosophila 261
transforming growth factor β (TGF-β)
  BMP 100
  Drosophila 191 (M)
  Xenopus 158
transgenic animals 363 (BR)
  mouse 341, 345
transposable elements *see also* retroelements
  Drosophila 356
  hypotrichous ciliates 438
  P element, *Drosophila* 329
  plants 370
  Ty element, *S. cerevisiae* 266 (M)
transposition 403
  bacteriophage Mu 151
  P element, *Drosophila* 329
tRNA *see* transfer RNA
trypanosomes: antigenic variation 454
tubulin, *A. nidulans* 32
tumors and tumorigenesis
  HOX11 51 (M)
  lymphoproliferation disorder, mouse 192 (M)
  mammalian tumor supressor gene: p53 157 (M), 333 (M)
  mdr gene 230 (M)
  Min, mouse 231 (M)
  mouse mammary tumor virus 236, 400
  prohibitin gene 192 (M)
  radiation effects 230 (M)
  retinoblastoma (*RB1*) gene 180
  Wilms' tumor 26
Ty element, *S. cerevisiae* 187, 266 (M), 388
tyrosine kinase
  link with Ras signaling 374
  p56/p59 61
  pp125^{FAK} 267 (M)
  Src-related 61

unc-4 gene, *C. elegans* 156 (M)
uniparental isodisomy 231 (M)
upstream activation sites (UAS) 27
Ustilago maydis
  homeodomain proteins 154 (L)
  mating types 174

vav gene, human 230 (M)
variable number of tandom repeat sequences (VNTRs) 288
variant surface glycoprotein (VSG), trypanosomes 452
Vavilov Institute of Plant Industry 157 (M)
V(D)J recombination 408, 416
  activation 413
V–J joining 404
vulval induction, *C. elegans* 192 (M), 315

Waardenburg's Syndrome type I (WSI) 119, 374 (M)
Wilms' tumor 16
wingless (*wg*) gene, *Drosophila* 237, 243
Wnt genes
  axis induction, *Xenopus* 51 (M), 158, 239

X chromosome
  blue cone monochromacy 88
  evolution 84 (M)
  fragile X syndrome 249, 293
  G6PD gene 138
  inactivation in mammals 169
  Kallmann's syndrome 10 (M)
Xenopus laevis 186 (BR), 256 (BR)
  axis formation 51 (M), 158, 236
  gastrulation 127
  lens induction 349
  mesoderm induction 158
  myogenesis 148
  temporal regulation of embryogenesis 124
Xeroderma pigmentosum (XPAC) gene, human 123 (M)
XO lethal (*xol*) gene, *C. elegans* 164

Y chromosome: *Zfy* gene 9 (M)
YAC *see* yeast artificial chromosome
yeast *see Saccharomyces cerevisiae* and *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*
yeast artificial chromosome (YAC)
  cloning DNA 122 (M), 462 (BR)
  Drosophila genome map 70
  identification of exons 42
  meiotic recombination 334 (M)
  reconstruction of *DMD* gene 191 (M)

Zfy gene 9 (M)